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NEW TRENDS IN MONITORING STORED WHEAT WITH CO2 SENSING

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TOXI-SCRUB®

Toxi-Scrub is the trade mark
for detoxifying **Mycotoxins**
like Aflatoxin and Fumonisin

iGRAIN is the trade covering all Silo
Monitoring Products

CROP-PROTECTOR is trade mark for
OZONATION and CHILLING Machines

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STATE OF THE ART - GRAIN MONITORING

Scope of this presentation

- What is NEW and IMPORTANT in Grain Monitoring?
- HOW can commodity assets be preserved best possible?
... and secure less losses for increased profitability
- Experiences from storage sites and flour mills
- Portable iGRAIN CO₂ Sniffer



WHY GRAIN MONITORING?



**Grain is obviously a food resource for many organisms
Stored commodities will be attacked if they are not protected**





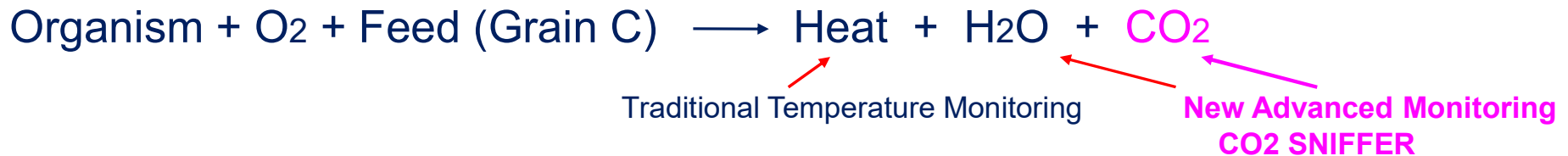
BIOLOGIC ACTIVITY IN THE GRAIN



Traditionally infestation has been detected with TEMPERATURE sensors

The challenge with this technology is that grain is very insulating, so many sensors are required, and it may take a long time to detect a **HOT SPOT**

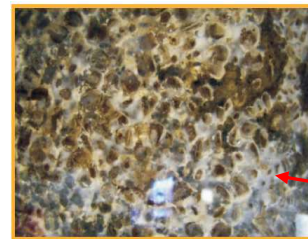
Many scientists recommend monitoring total metabolism = CO₂ in the grain mass



Insects



Time ... with
increased moisture
generated by insects



Fungus

Mycotoxin as result of fungus



THEREFORE....

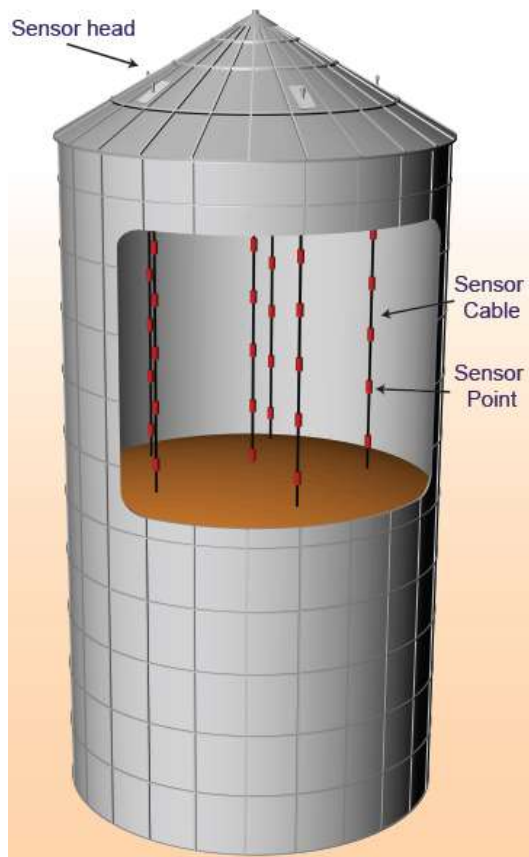


BEST MONITORING ... MUST BE

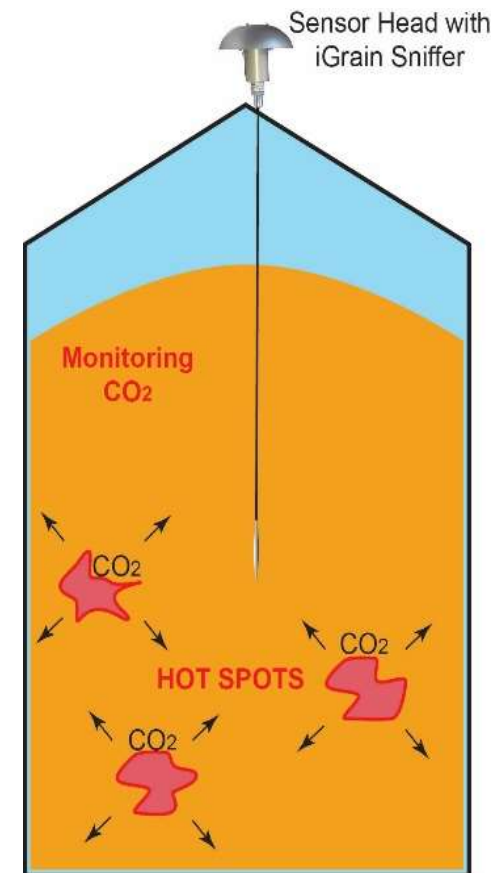
- The **earliest** possible detection of spoilage and shrinkage - *That* is essential for optimization of resource management and profit optimization
- **CO₂ sensing** has proven most effective according to the industry leading scientists
- **CO₂ sensing** is the ONLY way to prevent Mycotoxin contamination efficiently



WHY IS TEMPERATURE MONITORING NOT EFFICIENT?



- The grain is very insulating and HOT-SPOTS are discovered too late
- Temperature monitoring stems from 25 – 50 years ago ... when no other technology was available
- ONLY CO₂ Monitoring responds as soon as HOT-SPOTS start





HOW IS PRACTICE?



Observe:

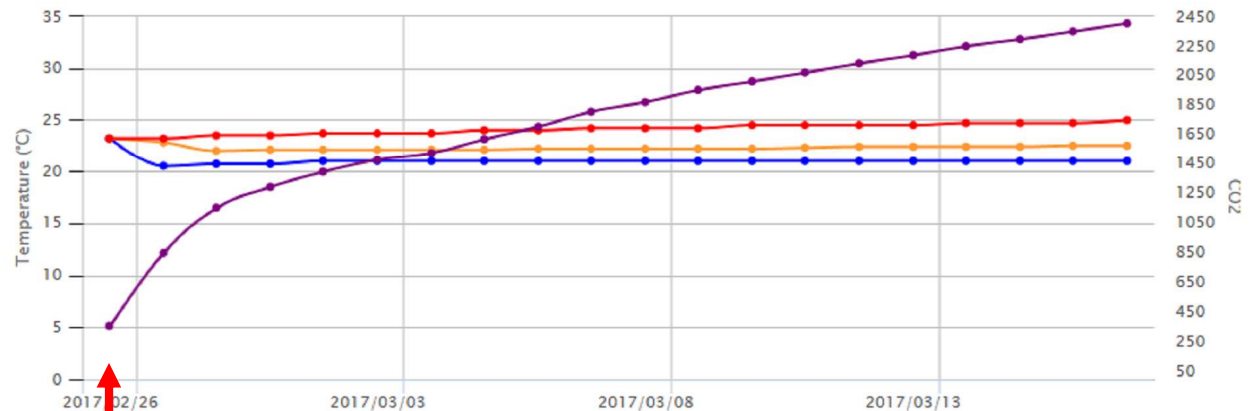
- HIGH (RED) Temp sensor is almost stable
- CO₂ moving up from day one of loading the bin
- CO₂ concentration reaches 2400 ppm within 18 days
- For sure UNWANTED BIOLOGIC ACTIVITY is progressing in the bin
- A HOT SPOT is only vaguely indicated by the temperature curve

Cell Honduras - Silo 18 Sensor Cable 22 Sensor -- All --
☐ Select multiple sensor cables
From 2017/02/26 21:42 To 2017/03/17 21:42 Interval 1 day

Get Data

Graph Option: | ☒ Show Legend | ☒ Show Min ☒ Show Avg ☒ Show Max ☒ Show CO₂ ☐ Show Humidity

Detail Historical Information



Grain Loading



EXAMPLE - NO INFESTATION



Observe:

- HIGH (RED) Temp sensor is stable
- No increasing gap between HIGH (RED) and AVERAGE (ORANGE)
- CO₂ level moving close to the ambient level - and NO steady increase
- Fluctuations caused by windy conditions
- **NO** infestation in this bin!

Trend

Cell: Honduras - Silo 27 Sensor Cable: 9 Sensor: -- All --

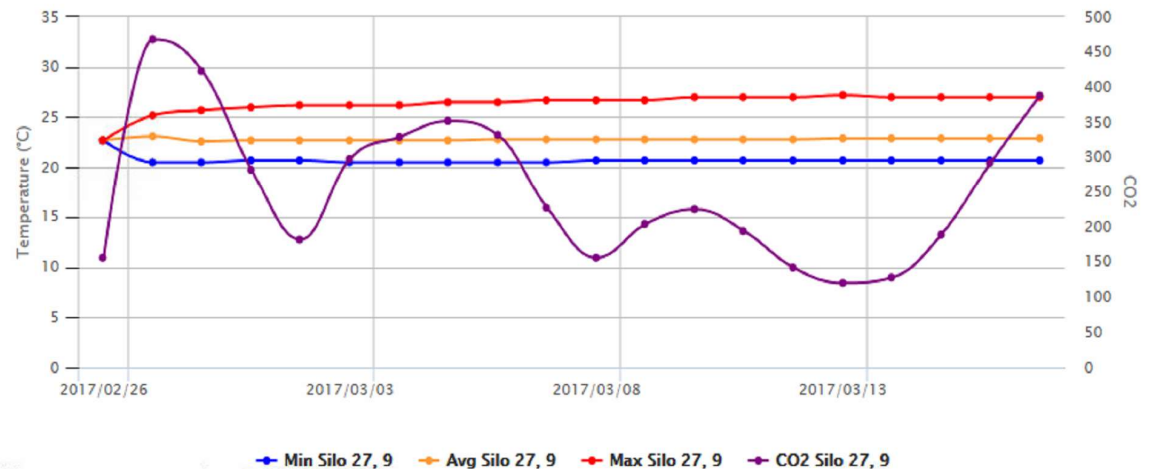
☐ Select multiple sensor cables

From: 2017/02/26 21:42 To: 2017/03/17 21:42 Interval: 1 day

[Get Data](#)

Graph Option: ☒ Show Legend ☒ Show Min ☒ Show Avg ☒ Show Max ☒ Show CO₂ ☐ Show Humidity

Detail Historical Information





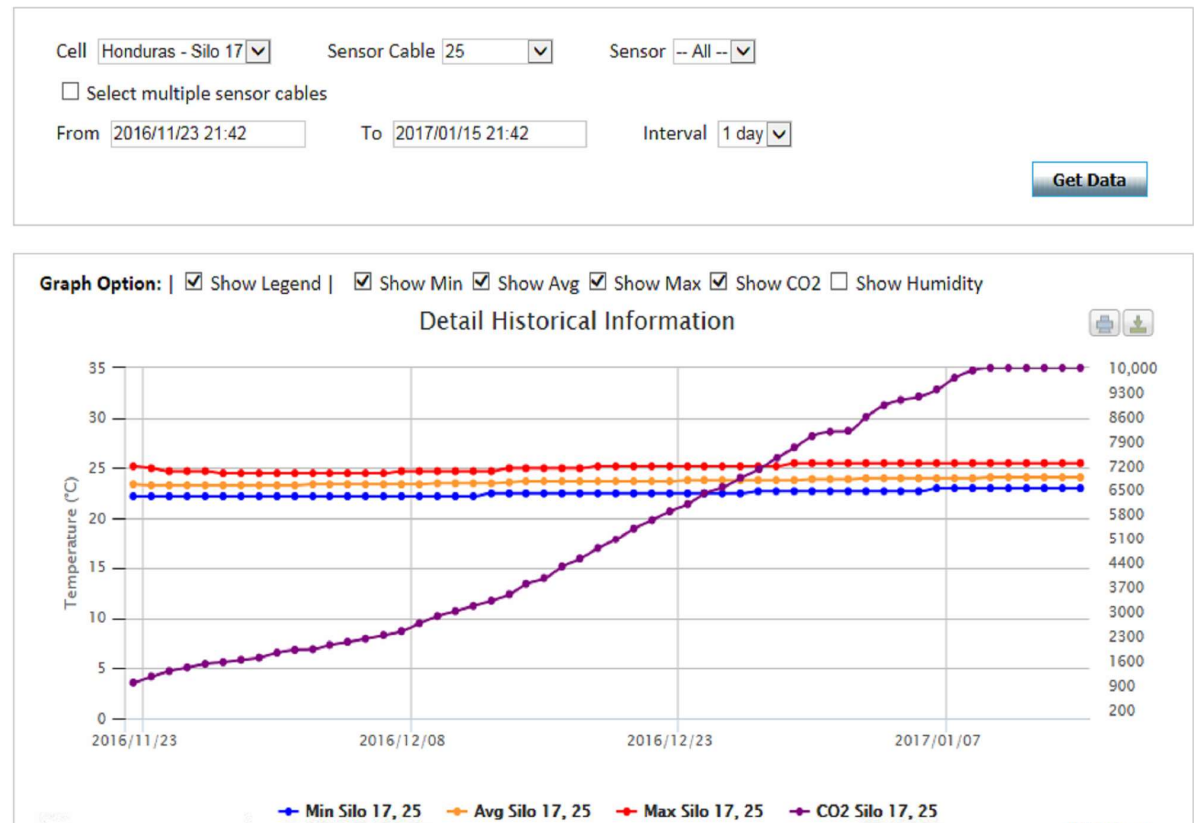
EXAMPLE - TOTAL SPOILAGE



Observe:

- HIGH (RED) Temp sensor is VERY stable
- No increasing gap between HIGH (RED) and AVERAGE (ORANGE)
- YET CO₂ level increasing steadily!
- Reaching 10.000ppm = 1% in 40 days!
HEAVY INFESTATION.
- This is REAL SPOILAGE!
- This shows the POWER of CO₂ Monitoring

Trend





iGRAIN MONITORING SOLUTION



Priority hierarchy

- iGRAIN SNIFFER to quantify the problems
- Also check temperature (with MUCH reduced sensor cable number)
- Moisture is also helpful in many cases

Operational issues

- It is difficult for staff to get a good and complete overview
- iGRAIN has created ASSISTED MANAGEMENT
- with HACCP report – generated automatically every day primarily based on CO₂ Sensing

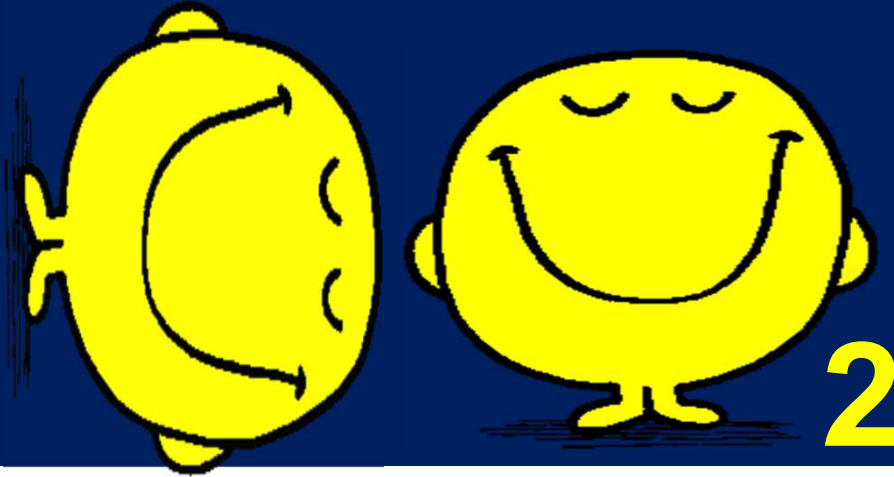
DAILY HACCP REPORT – BASED ON CO2 MONITORING



CCP points and overview – silo with 6 cells : *WORST to BEST*

| Silo | % Full | Ton | Grain Quality* | Relative Rating | T(max) | T(avg) | T(min) | CO2 |
|------------------------|--------|------|----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| HACCP | | | CCP 1 | | | CCP 3 | | CCP 2 |
| Silo 4 WORST | 88 | 854 | 5,1 | 1 / 6 | 29.5 | 28.1 | 19.7 | 2943 |
| Silo 1 | 92 | 1044 | 3,6 | 2 / 6 | 32.3 | 31 | 22.2 | 1904 |
| Silo 6 | 73 | 698 | 3,4 | 3 / 6 | 29 | 25.6 | 16.2 | 2101 |
| Silo 3 | 30 | 288 | 2,7 | 4 / 6 | 28 | 26.8 | 25.2 | 360 |
| Silo 2 | 11 | 120 | 2,3 | 5 / 6 | 29.4 | 25.6 | 16.2 | 411 |
| Silo 5 BEST | 98 | 1086 | 1,4 | 6 / 6 | 26.7 | 26.8 | 25.2 | 317 |

CO₂ SNIFFING - THE FUTURE OF GRAIN MONITORING



Thank you for listening

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iGRAIN - Monitoring Products

TOXI-SCRUB - Mycotoxin Removal

CROP-PROTECTOR - Ozonation and Chilling

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